

1、次の方程式を解きなさい。

$$(1) \quad 2(x + 1) = 3x + 4$$

$$2x + 2 = 3x + 4$$

$$-x = 2$$

$$\therefore x = -2$$

$$(2) \quad 4(x - 3) = 2x - 11$$

$$4x - 12 = 2x - 11$$

$$2x = 1$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(3) \quad 3(x - 1) + 5 = 11 + 2(x - 1)$$

$$3x - 3 + 5 = 11 + 2x - 2$$

$$\therefore x = 7$$

$$(4) \quad 9 - 2(x - 4) = 3x + 7$$

$$9 - 2x + 8 = 3x + 7$$

$$-5x = -10$$

$$\therefore x = 2$$

$$(5) \quad 2(x + 3) = x + 11$$

$$2x + 6 = x + 11$$

$$\therefore x = 5$$