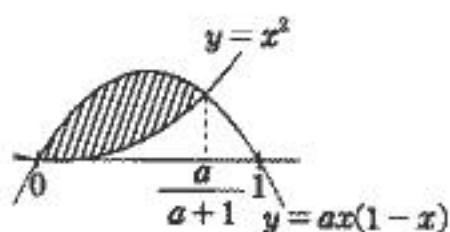


[1]

① 16 ② 133 ③ 867

[2]



$y = x^2$ と $y = ax(1-x)$ の交点は

$$(a+1)x^2 - ax = 0 \text{ より}$$

$$x\{(a+1)x - a\} = 0$$

$$x = 0, \quad \frac{a}{a+1}$$

上図より

$$\int_0^{\frac{a}{a+1}} \{ax(1-x) - x^2\} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 ax(1-x) dx$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{6}(a+1)\left(\frac{a}{a+1} - 0\right)^3 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{6} a(1-0)^3$$

$$\therefore \frac{2a^3}{(a+1)^2} = a$$

$$a > 0 \quad \therefore 2a^2 = (a+1)^2$$

$$\therefore a^2 - 2a - 1 = 0$$

$$a > 0 \quad \therefore a = 1 + \sqrt{2}$$

[3]

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad y &= \frac{1 - \cos 2\theta}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta + a \cdot \frac{1 + \cos 2\theta}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \{(a-1) \cos 2\theta + \sin 2\theta\} + \frac{a+1}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(a-1)^2 + 1} \sin(2\theta + \alpha) + \frac{a+1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ただし } \sin \alpha &= \frac{a-1}{\sqrt{(a-1)^2 + 1}} \\ \cos \alpha &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{(a-1)^2 + 1}} \\ (0^\circ < \alpha < 90^\circ) \end{aligned} \quad \dots (*)$$

$$\alpha \leq 2\theta + \alpha < \alpha + 720^\circ \text{ より}$$

$$-1 \leq \sin(2\theta + \alpha) \leq 1$$

よって y の最大値は

$$\frac{\sqrt{(a-1)^2 + 1}}{2} + \frac{a+1}{2} \quad \dots (\text{答})$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{\sqrt{(a-1)^2 + 1} + a + 1}{2} = \frac{3 + \sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{(a-1)^2 + 1} = 2 - a + \sqrt{2} \quad (1 < a < 2 + \sqrt{2})$$

$$\therefore (a-1)^2 + 1 = (2 - a + \sqrt{2})^2$$

$$\therefore a^2 - 2a + 2 = a^2 - 2(2 + \sqrt{2})a + (2 + \sqrt{2})^2$$

$$\therefore (2 + 2\sqrt{2})a = 4 + 4\sqrt{2}$$

$$\therefore a = 2 \quad (1 < a < 2 + \sqrt{2} \text{ をみたす})$$

$$(*) \text{ より } \alpha = 45^\circ$$

$$2\theta + 45^\circ = 90^\circ, 450^\circ \text{ で } y \text{ は最大}$$

$$\therefore \theta = 22.5^\circ, 202.5^\circ$$

$$(\text{答}) \quad a = 2$$

$$\theta = 22.5^\circ, 202.5^\circ$$