

[I]

(1) (a) $\sqrt{1-d^2}$ (b) d

(2) (a) $\frac{d}{\sqrt{1-d^2}}$ (b) -1

(3) (a) $\sqrt{r^2-1}$ (b) $\frac{r^2}{r^2-1}$

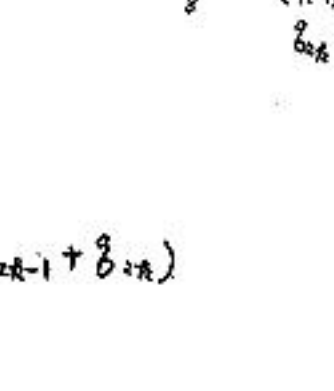
[II]

(1) (a) $\frac{3}{4}$

(2) (i) $\frac{3}{16}$ (ii) $\frac{3}{8}$ (iii) $\frac{1}{8}$

(3) (a) $\frac{3}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{m-1}$ (b) $\left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$

(4) (2k-1)回目, 2k回目に
2個が同時に同じ点と
なり取り除かれる確率を
それぞれ q_{2k-1}, q_{2k} とすると



$$\begin{cases} q_{2k-1} = \frac{1}{4} p_{2k-2} \\ q_{2k} = \frac{1}{8} p_{2k-2} \end{cases}$$

求める確率を Q_n とすると

(i) $n=2m$ (=偶数) のとき
 $Q_n = Q_{2m} = \sum_{k=1}^{2m} q_k = \sum_{k=1}^m (q_{2k-1} + q_{2k})$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^m \left(\frac{1}{4} p_{2k-2} + \frac{1}{8} p_{2k-2} \right)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^m \frac{3}{8} p_{2k-2}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^m \frac{3}{8} \left(\frac{3}{16} \right)^{k-1}$$

$$= \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m}{1 - \frac{3}{16}} = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\}$$

$$m = \frac{n}{2} \text{ を代入して } Q_n = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}} \right\}$$

(ii) $n=2m+1$ (=奇数) のとき
 $Q_n = Q_{2m+1} = Q_{2m} + q_{2m+1}$

(i) の途中の式を利用して $Q_{2m} = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\}$

また, $q_{2m+1} = \frac{1}{4} p_{2m} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$ を代入して

$$Q_n = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\} + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$$

$$= \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$$

$$m = \frac{n-1}{2} \text{ を代入して}$$

$$Q_n = \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n-1}{2}}$$

以上 (i), (ii) より

$$Q_n = \begin{cases} \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}} \right\} & (n \text{ が偶数のとき}) \\ \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n-1}{2}} & (n \text{ が奇数のとき}) \end{cases} \quad \dots (答)$$

[III]

(1) (a) $\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{9}$ (b) $\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}$

(2) (i) -1 , $\frac{3 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$

(3) (i) -1 , $\pm \sqrt{\sqrt{5}-2}$

(4) $\begin{cases} x = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = x(\theta) \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta) \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$ とすると

$x(-\theta) = x(\theta)$, $y(-\theta) = -y(\theta)$ であるから グラフは x 軸に関して対称.

$$x(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2(\pi-\theta)| \cos(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = -x(\theta)$$

$$y(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2(\pi-\theta)| \sin(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta)$$

よって グラフは y 軸に関して対称.

$$x\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right)| \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta)$$

$$y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right)| \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = x(\theta)$$

よって グラフは $y=x$ に関して対称.

従って (1) の結果を従えて.

$$x \text{ が最小値をとるのは } \left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}, \pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}\right).$$

$$y \text{ が最大値をとるのは } \left(\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}\right)$$

$$y \text{ が最小値をとるのは } \left(\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}\right).$$

次に, この曲線と $y = -x + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$ の交点を求める.

明らかに $\frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4} > \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}$ であるから 交点は第1象限にある. よって $0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2}$ とする.

このとき $|\sin 2\theta| = \sin 2\theta$ であるから $y = -x + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$ に $\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}$ を代入して

$$\sin 2\theta \sin \theta = -\sin 2\theta \cos \theta + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$2 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta + 2 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$\sin \theta \cos \theta (\sin \theta + \cos \theta) = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

$$\sin \theta + \cos \theta = d, \sin \theta \cos \theta = \beta \text{ とおくと } d\beta = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8} \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \text{ より } (d^2 - 2\beta) - 2\sin \theta \cos \theta = 1$$

$$\therefore d^2 - 2\beta = 1 \dots \textcircled{4}, \textcircled{3}, \textcircled{4} \text{ を連立して解く.}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ より } \beta = \frac{d^2-1}{2} \text{ を } \textcircled{3} \text{ に代入して } d \cdot \frac{d^2-1}{2} = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

$$\therefore 4d^3 - 4d - (3+\sqrt{3}) = 0$$

$$(2d-\sqrt{3}-1)(2d^2+(\sqrt{3}+1)d+\sqrt{3}) = 0$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ であるから } d > 0 \therefore d = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ に代入して } \beta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$\sin \theta, \cos \theta \text{ は } t^2 - dt + \beta = 0 \text{ であり } t = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2} t + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} = 0$$

$$\text{の2つの解であるから, } 4t^2 - 2(\sqrt{3}+1)t + \sqrt{3} = 0 \text{ を解いて}$$

$$(2t-1)(2t-\sqrt{3}) = 0 \text{ より } t = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\text{つまり } (\sin \theta, \cos \theta) = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \text{ または } \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ より } \theta = \frac{\pi}{6} \text{ または } \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \text{ に代入して 交点は } (x, y) = \left(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right) \text{ または } \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{3}{4}\right)$$

次に曲線の概形を求める. $0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$ と仮定する.

$$x = 2 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta, y = 2 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \text{ より}$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = 2 \cos \theta \cos^2 \theta + \sin \theta \cdot 2 \cos \theta (-\sin \theta) = 2 \cos \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 2)$$

$$\frac{dy}{d\theta} = 2 \sin 2\theta \cos \theta + \sin 2\theta (-\sin \theta) = 2 \sin \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 1)$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{d\theta}}{\frac{dx}{d\theta}} = \frac{\sin \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 1)}{\cos \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 2)}$$

$$0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ ならば } \frac{dy}{dx} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = 0 \text{ となる } \theta_1 \text{ とすると}$$

$$\cos \theta_1 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\sin \theta_1 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$0 < \frac{\pi}{6} < \theta_1 < \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ である.}$$

$$\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right), \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right), \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{3}{4}\right), \left(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right), \left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)$$

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[I]

(1) (a) $\sqrt{1-d^2}$ (b) d

(c) $\frac{d}{\sqrt{1-d^2}}$ (d) -1

(2) (a) $\sqrt{r^2-1}$ (b) $\frac{r^2}{r^2-1}$

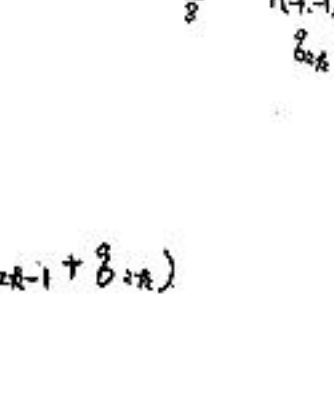
[II]

(1) (a) $\frac{3}{4}$

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(3) (a) $\frac{3}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{m-1}$ (b) $\left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$

(4) (2k-1)回目, 2k回目に
2個が同時に同じ点と
なり取り除かれる確率を
それぞれ q_{2k-1}, q_{2k} とすると



$$\begin{cases} q_{2k-1} = \frac{1}{4} p_{2k-2} \\ q_{2k} = \frac{1}{8} p_{2k-2} \end{cases}$$

求める確率を Q_n とすると

(i) $n=2m$ (=偶数) のとき
 $Q_n = Q_{2m} = \sum_{k=1}^{2m} q_k = \sum_{k=1}^m (q_{2k-1} + q_{2k})$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^m \left(\frac{1}{4} p_{2k-2} + \frac{1}{8} p_{2k-2} \right) = \sum_{k=1}^m \frac{3}{8} p_{2k-2}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^m \frac{3}{8} \left(\frac{3}{16} \right)^{k-1} = \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m}{1 - \frac{3}{16}} = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\}$$

$$m = \frac{n}{2} \text{ を代入して } Q_n = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}} \right\}$$

(ii) $n=2m+1$ (=奇数) のとき

$$Q_n = Q_{2m+1} = Q_{2m} + q_{2m+1}$$

(i) の途中の式を利用して $Q_{2m} = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\}$

また, $q_{2m+1} = \frac{1}{4} p_{2m} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$ を代入して

$$Q_n = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\} + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$$

$$= \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$$

$$m = \frac{n-1}{2} \text{ を代入して}$$

$$Q_n = \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n-1}{2}}$$

以上 (i), (ii) より

$$Q_n = \begin{cases} \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}} \right\} & (n \text{ が偶数のとき}) \\ \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n-1}{2}} & (n \text{ が奇数のとき}) \end{cases} \quad \dots (答)$$

[III]

(1) (a) $\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{9}$ (b) $\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}$

(2) (i) -1 , $\frac{3 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$

(3) (i) -1 , $\pm \sqrt{\sqrt{5}-2}$

(4) $\begin{cases} x = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = x(\theta) \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta) \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$ とすると

$x(-\theta) = x(\theta)$, $y(-\theta) = -y(\theta)$ よりグラフは x 軸に関して対称.

$$x(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2(\pi-\theta)| \cos(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = -x(\theta)$$

$$y(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2(\pi-\theta)| \sin(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta)$$

よってグラフは y 軸に関して対称.

$$x\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right)| \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta)$$

$$y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right)| \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = x(\theta)$$

よってグラフは $y=x$ に関して対称.

従って (1) の結果を従えて.

$$x \text{ が最小値をとるのは } \left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}, \pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}\right).$$

$$y \text{ が最大値をとるのは } \left(\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}\right)$$

$$y \text{ が最小値をとるのは } \left(\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}\right).$$

次に, この曲線と $y = -x + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$ の交点を求める.

明らかに $\frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4} > \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}$ 故に交点は第1象限にある. よって $0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2}$ とする.

このとき $|\sin 2\theta| = \sin 2\theta$ 故に $y = -x + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$ に $\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}$ を代入して

$$\sin 2\theta \cos \theta = -\sin 2\theta \sin \theta + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$2 \sin \theta \cos \theta + 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$\sin \theta \cos \theta (\sin \theta + \cos \theta) = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

$$\sin \theta + \cos \theta = d, \sin \theta \cos \theta = \beta \text{ とおくと } d\beta = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8} \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \text{ より } (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^2 - 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta = 1$$

$$\therefore d^2 - 2\beta = 1 \dots \textcircled{4}, \textcircled{3}, \textcircled{4} \text{ を連立して解く.}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ より } \beta = \frac{d^2-1}{2} \text{ を } \textcircled{3} \text{ に代入して } d \cdot \frac{d^2-1}{2} = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

$$\therefore 4d^3 - 4d - (3+\sqrt{3}) = 0$$

$$(2d-\sqrt{3}-1)\{2d^2+(\sqrt{3}+1)d+\sqrt{3}\} = 0$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ 故に } d > 0 \therefore d = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ に代入して } \beta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$\sin \theta, \cos \theta \text{ は } t^2 - dt + \beta = 0 \text{ より } t^2 - \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2}t + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} = 0$$

$$\text{の2つの解であるから, } t^2 - 2(\sqrt{3}+1)t + \sqrt{3} = 0 \text{ を解いて}$$

$$(2t-1)(2t-\sqrt{3}) = 0 \text{ より } t = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\text{即ち } (\sin \theta, \cos \theta) = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \text{ または } \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ より } \theta = \frac{\pi}{6} \text{ または } \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \text{ に代入して交点は } (x, y) = \left(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right) \text{ または } \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{3}{4}\right)$$

次に曲線の概形を求める. $0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{4}$ と考える.

$$x = 2 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta, y = 2 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \text{ より}$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = 2\{\cos \theta \cdot \cos^2 \theta + \sin \theta \cdot 2 \cos \theta (-\sin \theta)\} = 2 \cos \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 2)$$

$$\frac{dy}{d\theta} = 2\{2 \sin \theta \cos \theta \cdot \cos \theta + \sin^2 \theta (-\sin \theta)\} = 2 \sin \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 1)$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{d\theta}}{\frac{dx}{d\theta}} = \frac{\sin \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 1)}{\cos \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 2)}$$

$$0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ とは } \frac{dy}{dx} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = 0 \text{ となる } \theta_1 \text{ とすると}$$

$$\cos \theta_1 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad \begin{array}{c} \sqrt{3} \\ \theta_1 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

$$\sin \theta_1 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$0 < \frac{\pi}{6} < \theta_1 < \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ とある.}$$

$$\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right), \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right), \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{3}{4}\right), \left(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)$$

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[I]

(1) (a) $\sqrt{1-d^2}$ (b) d

(2) (a) $\frac{d}{d} \sqrt{\frac{1+d^2}{1-d^2}}$ (b) -1

(3) (a) $\sqrt{r^2-1}$ (b) $\frac{r^2}{r^2-1}$

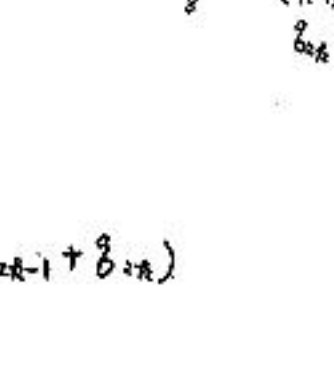
[II]

(1) (a) $\frac{3}{4}$

(2) (a) $\frac{3}{16}$ (b) $\frac{3}{8}$ (c) $\frac{1}{8}$

(3) (a) $\frac{3}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{m-1}$ (b) $\left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$

(4) (2k-1)回目, 2k回目に
2個が同時に同じ点と
なり取り除かれる確率を
それぞれ q_{2k-1}, q_{2k} とすると



$$\begin{cases} q_{2k-1} = \frac{1}{4} p_{2k-2} \\ q_{2k} = \frac{1}{8} p_{2k-2} \end{cases}$$

求める確率を Q_n とすると

(i) $n=2m$ (偶数) のとき

$$Q_n = Q_{2m} = \sum_{k=1}^{2m} q_k = \sum_{k=1}^m (q_{2k-1} + q_{2k})$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^m \left(\frac{1}{4} p_{2k-2} + \frac{1}{8} p_{2k-2} \right)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^m \frac{3}{8} p_{2k-2}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^m \frac{3}{8} \left(\frac{3}{16} \right)^{k-1}$$

$$= \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m}{1 - \frac{3}{16}} = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\}$$

$$m = \frac{n}{2} \text{ を代入して } Q_n = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}} \right\}$$

(ii) $n=2m+1$ (奇数) のとき

$$Q_n = Q_{2m+1} = Q_{2m} + q_{2m+1}$$
 (i) の途中の式を利用して $Q_{2m} = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\}$
 また, $q_{2m+1} = \frac{1}{4} p_{2m} = \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$ を代入して

$$Q_n = \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m \right\} + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$$

$$= \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^m$$

$m = \frac{n-1}{2}$ を代入して

$$Q_n = \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n-1}{2}}$$

以上 (i), (ii) より

$$Q_n = \begin{cases} \frac{6}{13} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}} \right\} & (n \text{ が偶数のとき}) \\ \frac{6}{13} - \frac{11}{52} \left(\frac{3}{16}\right)^{\frac{n-1}{2}} & (n \text{ が奇数のとき}) \end{cases} \quad \dots (答)$$

[III]

(1) (a) $\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{9}$ (b) $\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}$

(2) (a) $-1, \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$

(3) (a) $-1, \pm \sqrt{\sqrt{5}-2}$

(4) $\begin{cases} x = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = x(\theta) \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta) \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$ とすると

$x(-\theta) = x(\theta), y(-\theta) = -y(\theta)$ であるから グラフは x 軸に関して対称.

$x(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2(\pi-\theta)| \cos(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = -x(\theta)$

$y(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2(\pi-\theta)| \sin(\pi-\theta) = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta)$

よって グラフは y 軸に関して対称.

$x\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right)| \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\theta| \sin \theta = y(\theta)$

$y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right)| \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\theta\right) = |\sin 2\theta| \cos \theta = x(\theta)$

よって グラフは $y=x$ に関して対称.

従って (1) の結果を従えて.

x が最小値をとるのは $\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}, \pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}\right)$.

y が最大値をとるのは $\left(\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}\right)$.

y が最小値をとるのは $\left(\pm \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{9}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}\right)$.

次に, この曲線と $y = -x + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$ の交点を求める.

明らかに $\frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4} > \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9}$ であるから 交点は第1象限にある. よって $0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2}$ とする.

このとき $|\sin 2\theta| = \sin 2\theta$ であるから $y = -x + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$ に $\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2}$ を代入して

$$\sin 2\theta \sin \theta = -\sin 2\theta \cos \theta + \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$2 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta + 2 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$\sin \theta \cos \theta (\sin \theta + \cos \theta) = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

$$\sin \theta + \cos \theta = d, \sin \theta \cos \theta = \beta \text{ とおくと } d\beta = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8} \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \text{ より } (d^2 - 2\beta) - 2\sin \theta \cos \theta = 1$$

$$\therefore d^2 - 2\beta = 1 \dots \textcircled{4}, \textcircled{3}, \textcircled{4} \text{ を連立して解く.}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ より } \beta = \frac{d^2-1}{2} \text{ を } \textcircled{3} \text{ に代入して } d \cdot \frac{d^2-1}{2} = \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

$$\therefore 4d^3 - 4d - (3+\sqrt{3}) = 0$$

$$(2d-\sqrt{3}-1)\{2d^2+(\sqrt{3}+1)d+\sqrt{3}\} = 0$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ であるから } d > 0 \therefore d = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ に代入して } \beta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$\sin \theta, \cos \theta \text{ は } t^2 - dt + \beta = 0 \text{ であり } t = \frac{\sqrt{3}+1}{2} t + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} = 0$$

$$\text{の2つの解であるから, } t^2 - 2(\sqrt{3}+1)t + \sqrt{3} = 0 \text{ を解いて}$$

$$(2t-1)(2t-\sqrt{3}) = 0 \text{ より } t = \frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\text{つまり } (\sin \theta, \cos \theta) = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \text{ または } \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ より } \theta = \frac{\pi}{6} \text{ または } \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \text{ に代入して 交点は } (x, y) = \left(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right) \text{ または } \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{3}{4}\right)$$

次に曲線の概形を求める. $0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{4}$ と仮定する.

$$x = 2 \sin \theta \cos^2 \theta, y = 2 \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \text{ より}$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = 2\{\cos \theta \cdot \cos^2 \theta + \sin \theta \cdot 2 \cos \theta (-\sin \theta)\} = 2 \cos \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 2)$$

$$\frac{dy}{d\theta} = 2\{2 \sin \theta \cos \theta \cdot \cos \theta + \sin^2 \theta (-\sin \theta)\} = 2 \sin \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 1)$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{d\theta}}{\frac{dx}{d\theta}} = \frac{\sin \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 1)}{\cos \theta (3 \cos^2 \theta - 2)}$$

$$0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ とは } \frac{dy}{dx} \geq 0$$

$$\frac{dx}{d\theta} = 0 \text{ となる } \theta_1 \text{ とすると}$$

$$\cos \theta_1 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad \begin{array}{c} \sqrt{3} \\ \theta_1 \\ 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ \sqrt{2} \end{array}$$

$$\sin \theta_1 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$0 < \frac{\pi}{6} < \theta_1 < \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ である.}$$

$$\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right), \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right), \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}, \frac{3}{4}\right), \left(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)$$

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