

【1】

問 1

- (1) successful (2) powered (3) elected
(4) predictable (5) taking (6) existing
(7) intervention (8) being (9) needed
(10) estimated

問 2

- (ア) 3 (イ) 2 (ウ) 4 (エ) 3 (オ) 2
(カ) 2 (キ) 1 (ク) 1 (ケ) 3 (コ) 4

問 3

気候変動は国境とは無関係に全ての国に関わる問題であること。(29 字)

問 4

危機と人的被害によって促される、低炭素経済への混乱した移行。(30 字)

問 5

自動車産業には、化石燃料へのドライバーの過度な依存を解消するための、実証済みで経済的にも無理のない解決策が既にある。

【II】

問 1

- (A) 4 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 1 (E) 3
(F) 4 (G) 1 (H) 2 (I) 3 (J) 2

問 2

スローリーディングの提唱者は、かつての時代、つまりスマートフォンやソーシャルメディアによって我々の時間が奪われたり、集中力の持続時間が短くなったりし始める前の集中的な読書習慣への回帰を求めている。

問 3

- (2) I found I was not reading as many books as before.
(3) I felt sad that I had lost what was very enjoyable in my life.

問 4

その運動は、ますます速くなる生活のペースを相殺する、料理や手編みなどのような他の旧式で時間のかかる趣味の復活を反映している。

問 5

100 人を対象にした 2007 年の調査からも、言葉、音声、動画を融合したマルチメディア形式の提示を見た場合、ブレーンテキストを読む場合に比べ、理解度が低くなることが分かった。

問 6 (C)

問 7 (C)

[III]

1

[1] exact

[2] tiny

[3] narrow

[4] developing

[5] present

[6] wealth

[7] subjectively

[8] junior

[9] dismissing

[10] raise

2

(A) 5 (B) 3 (C) 10 (D) 7 (E) 5 (F) 1

3

(a) They own commodities such as cars or cotton shirts that poor people in the past wouldn't even have dreamed of possessing.

(b) They compared themselves with those living in their mother country rather than with subjects living in other British colonies.

4

(1)B (2)A (3)C (4)B (5)A (6)A

[IV]

I would like to design a robot capable of caring for the elderly. Today, our society is aging rapidly, which means that more and more people do and will need to receive nursing care. However, the number of care workers is not likely to increase; rather it is expected to decrease, partly because of the declining work force of our country. This is a serious problem we need to address immediately. Therefore, should I be given the ability to design a robot, I would definitely develop and mass-produce a high-quality nursing care robot. I am sure that it is the type of robot our society needs most.

(107 words)