

I

$$\text{イ. } (x-1)^2 + (y-2)^2 = 18$$

$$\text{ロ. } 10 \quad \text{ハ. } 20$$

$$\text{ニ. } \sqrt{29} \quad \text{ホ. } -5$$

$$\text{ヘ. } 1-3i \quad \text{ト. } \frac{3}{16}$$

II

$$a_1=1, a_2=2, 3=3 \times 1, a_3=4$$

$$a_4=5, 6=3 \times 2, a_5=7, a_6=8$$

$$9=3 \times 3$$

$$(i) a_{2m}=3m-1$$

$$(ii) (i) \text{より}$$

$$a_{2m-1}=3m-2$$

$$\therefore S_n \text{ は } n=2m \text{ のとき}$$

$$(1+2)+(4+5)+\dots+(3m-2+3m-1)$$

$$=3+9+\dots+(6m-3)$$

$$=\frac{1}{2} \times m \times (3+6m-3) = 3m^2 = \frac{3n^2}{4}$$

$$n=2m-1 \text{ のとき}$$

$$(1+2)+\dots+(6m-9)+3m-1$$

$$=\frac{1}{2} \times (3+6m-9) \times (m-1) + 3m-2$$

$$=3(m-1)^2 + 3m-2$$

$$=3\left(\frac{n-1}{2}\right)^2 + 3 \cdot \frac{n+1}{2} - 2$$

$$=\frac{3n^2-6+3+6n+6-8}{4}$$

$$=\frac{3n^2+1}{4}$$

$$(\text{答}) \quad n: \text{偶数} \quad S_n = \frac{3n^2}{4}$$

$$n: \text{奇数} \quad \frac{3n^2+1}{4}$$

$$(iii) \quad n: \text{奇数のとき}$$

$$\frac{3n^2+1}{4} \geq 600$$

$$3n^2 \geq 2399$$

$$n^2 \geq 799 \dots$$

$$n \geq 28 \dots \quad \begin{pmatrix} 28^2 = 784 \\ 29^2 = 841 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$n = 29$$

$$n: \text{偶数のとき}$$

$$\frac{3n^2}{4} \geq 600$$

$$n^2 \geq 800$$

$$n \geq 28 \dots n = 30$$

$$\text{よって } n = 29 \dots (\text{答})$$

III

$$(i) \text{ 共通接線の接点を}$$

$$(t, -t^2), (s, s^2-2as+a^2) \text{ とおくと}$$

$$C_1: y' = -2t$$

$$C_2: y' = 2x-2a \text{ より}$$

$$\text{この点での接線は各々}$$

$$y = -2t(x-t) - t^2 = -2tx + t^2$$

$$y = (2s-2a)(x-s) + s^2 - 2as + a^2$$

$$= 2(s-a)x - s^2 + a^2$$

$$\text{この2つが一致するので}$$

$$-2t = 2(s-a)$$

$$t^2 = -s^2 + a^2$$

$$s = a - t$$

$$\therefore t^2 + (a-t)^2 - a^2 = 0$$

$$2t^2 - 2at = 0$$

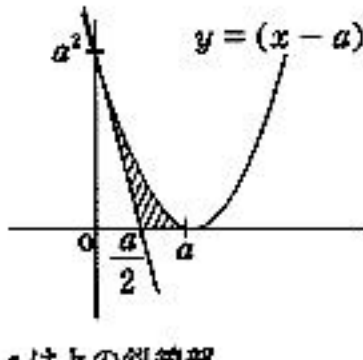
$$2t(t-a) = 0$$

$$t = 0, a$$

$$(\text{このとき } s = a, 0)$$

$$\text{共通接線は } y = 0, y = -2ax + a^2$$

$$(ii) \quad l_1 \text{ と } l_2 \text{ の交点は } x = \frac{a}{2}$$



$$S \text{ は上の斜線部}$$

$$S = \int_0^a (x-a)^2 dx - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{a}{2} \cdot a^2$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{3} (x-a)^3 \right]_0^a - \frac{a^3}{4} = \frac{a^3}{3} - \frac{a^3}{4} = \frac{a^3}{12} \dots (\text{答})$$

$$(iii) \quad \frac{a^3}{12} = 18$$

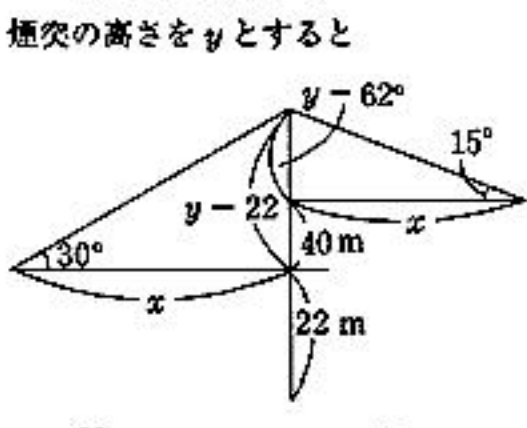
$$a^3 = 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 2 = (2 \cdot 3)^3$$

$$\therefore a = 6 \dots (\text{答})$$

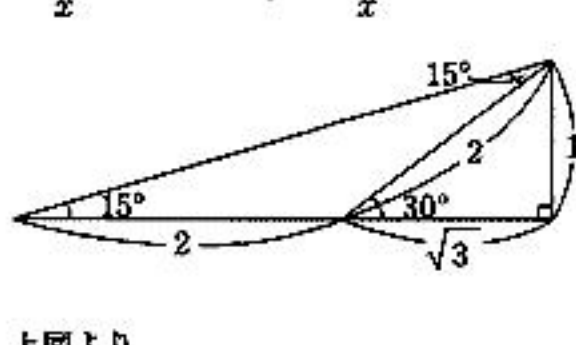
IV

$$\text{ビルと衝突の距離を } x,$$

$$\text{衝突の高さを } y \text{ とすると}$$



$$\frac{y-22}{x} = \tan 30^\circ, \quad \frac{y-62}{x} = \tan 15^\circ$$



$$\text{上図より}$$

$$\tan 15^\circ = \frac{1}{2+\sqrt{3}} = 2-\sqrt{3}$$

$$\text{よって}$$

$$y-22 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x \dots \textcircled{1},$$

$$y-62 = (2-\sqrt{3}) x \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{2} \text{より}$$

$$40 = \left(\frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} - 2 \right) x = \frac{2(2-\sqrt{3})}{\sqrt{3}} x$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{20\sqrt{3}}{2-\sqrt{3}} = 20\sqrt{3}(2+\sqrt{3})$$

$$= 40\sqrt{3} + 60$$

$$\approx 40 \times 1.732 + 60 \approx 129.3$$

$$y = 22 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} x = 22 + 20(2+\sqrt{3})$$

$$= 62 + 20\sqrt{3}$$

$$= 62 + 20 \times 1.732 = 96.6$$

$$\text{以上より}$$

$$(i) \quad 96.6 \text{ m}$$

$$(ii) \quad 129.3 \text{ m}$$