

I

$$(r) \quad \frac{1}{2}(1-s-t)$$

$$(i) \quad 4$$

$$(u) \quad 2$$

$$(x) \quad 2$$

$$(o) \quad 3s$$

$$(k) \quad 5s+t-1$$

$$(\ast) \quad 4t$$

$$(q) \quad s+7t-1$$

$$(\gamma) \quad \frac{6}{17}$$

$$(\sqsupset) \quad \frac{3}{17}$$

$$(\oplus) \quad \frac{2}{17}$$

$$(\sim) \quad \frac{11}{17}$$

$$(\varepsilon) \quad \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

$$(\tau) \quad \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{17}$$

II

$$(\text{ソ}) \quad \frac{1}{80}$$

$$(\text{タ}) \quad 240k$$

$$(\text{チ}) \quad \frac{81-n}{80}$$

$$(\text{ツ}) \quad 240n$$

$$(\text{テ}) \quad \frac{3}{2}n(161-n)$$

$$(\text{ト}) \quad 60n$$

$$(\text{ナ}) \quad \frac{3}{2}n(121-n)$$

$$(\text{ニ}) \quad 60$$

$$(\text{ヌ}) \quad 61$$

III

[1]

$$\begin{cases} \alpha = \cos 30^\circ + i \sin 30^\circ \\ \beta = \cos 60^\circ + i \sin 60^\circ \end{cases}$$

$$\text{よ り, } \gamma_3 = \alpha^3 + \beta^3$$

$$= (\cos 90^\circ + i \sin 90^\circ) + (\cos 180^\circ + i \sin 180^\circ)$$

$$= -1 + i \quad \cdots \text{ (答)}$$

[2]

$$\alpha^6 = -1, \beta^3 = -1 \text{ よ り,}$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha^m + \alpha^{m+6} = 0 \\ \beta^m + \beta^{m+3} = 0 \end{cases} \quad (m \text{ は整数})$$

となるから,

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{n=1}^{12} \gamma_n &= (\alpha + \alpha^7) + (\alpha^2 + \alpha^8) + \cdots + (\alpha^6 + \alpha^{12}) \\ &\quad + (\beta + \beta^4) + (\beta^2 + \beta^5) + \cdots + (\beta^3 + \beta^{12}) \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

[3]

$$\begin{cases} \bar{\alpha} = \alpha^{-1}, \bar{\beta} = \beta^{-1} \\ \alpha^{12} = 1, \beta^{12} = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{よ り, } \overline{\gamma_q} = (\bar{\alpha})^q + (\bar{\beta})^q$$

$$= (\alpha^{-1})^{12-p} + (\beta^{-1})^{12-p}$$

$$= \alpha^{p-12} + \beta^{p-12}$$

$$= \alpha^p + \beta^p$$

$$= \gamma_p$$

よって, γ_p と γ_q は共役な複素数となる。(証明終)