

I.

1. (1) 3 (2) 4 (3) 1 (4) 3
2. (A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 2 (D) 4
3. 2
4. 1
5. 4
6. 3
- 7.

(解答例 1)

Dr. Jenner's method of testing his vaccine was unethical from a modern point of view. Eight-year-olds aren't mature enough to consent to be clinical research volunteers. It would be unfair to make the socially disadvantaged, including young children, risk life and limb without giving detailed information or getting agreement.

(50 words)

(解答例 2)

Dr. Jenner's vaccine testing could have been considered ethical enough in his time. People in different times and places have different perceptions of what is ethical. People living in the 18th century might have regarded sacrificing one's life for the sake of the many as a necessary evil or a superior virtue. (52 words)

II.

1. (C)

2. (B)

3. (A)

4. (B)

5. (A)

6. (C)

7. (C)

8. (B)

9. (C)

10. (D)

III.

1. (A) 3 (B) 4 (C) 1 (D) 3

2. (1) 3 (2) 3 (3) 4 (4) 4

3. 4

4. 1

5. 3

6. 3