

I

1. (A) 4 (B) 2 (C) 1 (D) 2 (E) 3

2. 3

3. 1

4. 2

5. 3

II

1. (A) 1 (B) 4 (C) 2 (D) 2 (E) 3

2. 2

3. 2

4. 3

5. 1

III

A. 4 B. 3 C. 4 D. 1 E. 1

X.

(解答例 1) with treating body parts as merchandise (6 語)

(解答例 2) with regarding human tissues as goods (6 語)

[Writing Question]

In my opinion, the use of human tissues should be permitted only when it is the only way to save human lives. Human body parts, particularly internal organs like the heart, are sacred and should not be commodified. While some argue that selling body parts is acceptable in capitalist societies, this practice risks reducing their value to that of common commodities, such as smartphones. However, situations like organ transplantation justify the use of human tissues, as this practice has been established globally and has saved countless lives. This belief is deeply personal to me; a friend suffering from a severe heart condition was saved by a heart donated by a traffic accident victim. His survival was solely dependent on this transplant, highlighting the sacredness of such a donation. Therefore, while the commodification of human tissues should be avoided, their use in life-saving situations is both necessary and honorable.

(148 語)