

第1問

$$(1) \quad f'(x) = 6x^2 - 6x - 12$$

$$= 6(x+1)(x-2)$$

x	...	-1	...	2	...
$f'(x)$	+	0	-	0	+
$f(x)$	↗	極大	↘	極小	↗

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = -1 \text{で極大値をとるから } \alpha = -1 \\ x = 2 \text{で極大値をとるから } \beta = 2 \end{array} \right. \dots\dots(\text{答})$$

$$(2) \quad F(x) = f(x) - g(x)$$

$$= 2x^3 - 3x^2 - 12x - (-9x^2 + 6x + a)$$

$$= 2x^3 + 6x^2 - 18x - a$$

$x > -1$ において $F(x) \geq 0$ をみたす、定数 a の値の範囲を調べる.

$$F'(x) = 6x^2 + 12x - 18$$

$$= 6(x+3)(x-1)$$

x	(-1)	...	1	...
$F'(x)$		-	0	+
$F(x)$		↘	$-10-a$	↗

(最小)

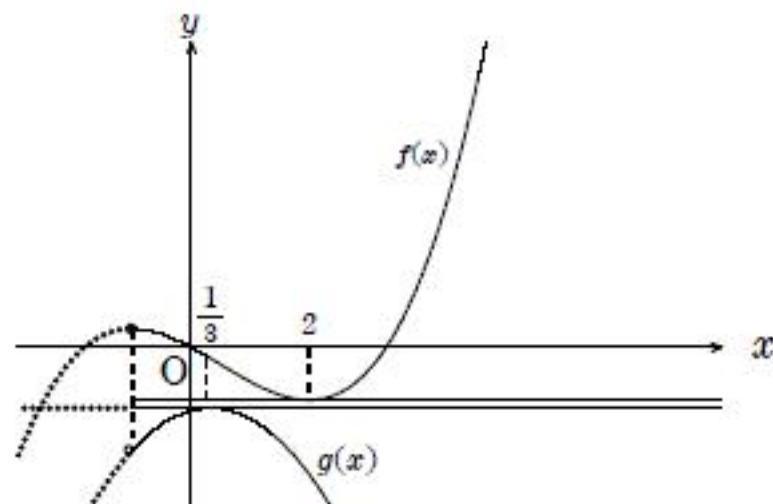
ここで、 $F(1) = -10 - a \geq 0$ となればよく、 $a \leq -10$ (答)

$$(3) \quad g(x) = -9x^2 + 6x + a$$

$$= -9\left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + a + 1$$

$f(2) \geq g\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$ となればよい.

$$-20 \geq a + 1 \quad \therefore a \leq -21 \dots\dots(\text{答})$$



第2問

$$(1) \begin{cases} 5\cos x + 10\sin y = 12 & \dots\dots ① \\ 5\sin x + 10\cos y = 9 & \dots\dots ② \end{cases}$$

①②より,

$$(12 - 5\cos x)^2 + (9 - 5\sin x)^2 = 100$$

$$\iff 225 - 30(3\sin x + 4\cos x) + 25 = 100$$

$$\iff 5\sin(x + \varphi) = 5$$

$$\iff \sin(x + \varphi) = 1$$

$$\text{ただし, } \sin \varphi = \frac{4}{5}, \cos \varphi = \frac{3}{5}, 0 < \varphi < \frac{\pi}{2} \text{ である.}$$

$$\text{ここで, } 0 < x < \pi \text{ より, } 0 < x + \varphi < \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

$$\therefore x + \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \left(x = \frac{\pi}{2} - \varphi \right)$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} \sin x = \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \varphi\right) = \cos \varphi = \frac{3}{5} & \dots\dots(\text{答}) \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} \sin y = \frac{12 - 5\cos x}{10} = \frac{12 - 5\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \varphi\right)}{10} = \frac{4}{5} & \dots\dots(\text{答}) \end{cases}$$

(2) 対角線 AC, BD の交点を H とする.

(1)の結果を用いて

$$BH = 5\sin x = 3$$

$$CH = 10\sin y = 8$$

$$\text{これより, } BC = \sqrt{3^2 + 8^2} = \sqrt{73}$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} \sin \alpha = \frac{8}{\sqrt{73}} \\ \cos \alpha = \frac{3}{\sqrt{73}} \end{cases} \quad \dots\dots(\text{答})$$

$$(3) \overrightarrow{BA} \cdot \overrightarrow{BC} = 5 \cdot \sqrt{73} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - x + \alpha\right)$$

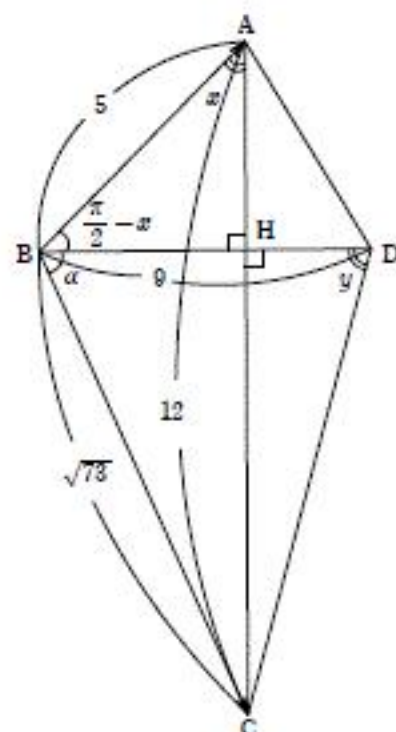
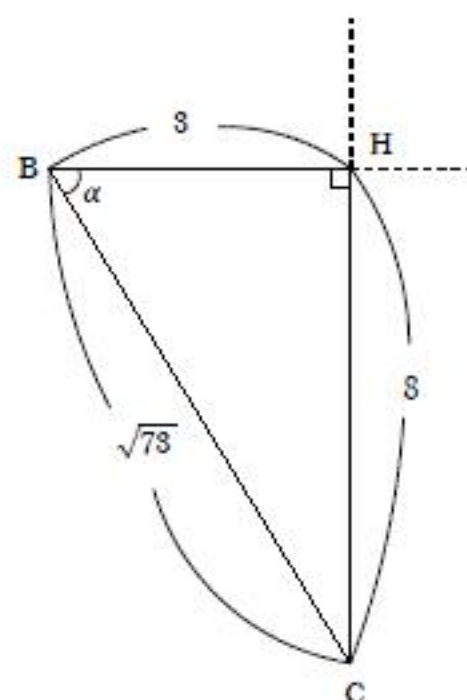
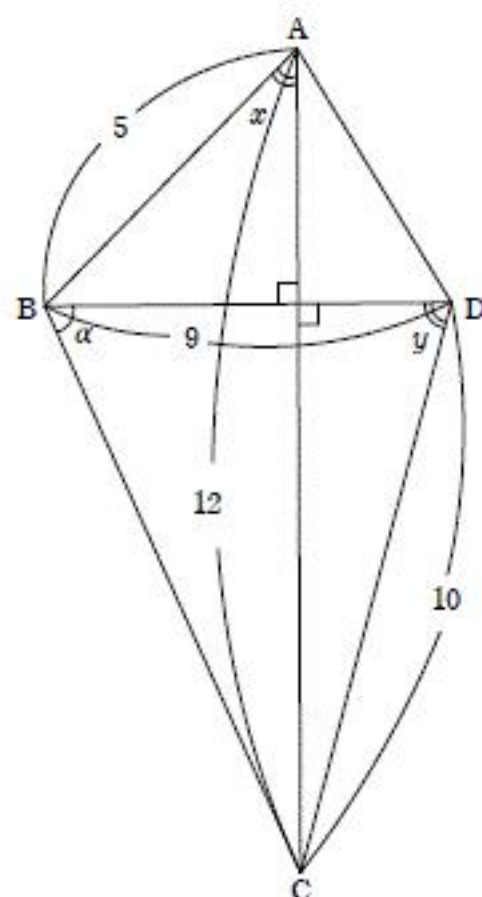
$$= 5\sqrt{73} \sin(x - \alpha)$$

$$= 5\sqrt{73} (\sin x \cdot \cos \alpha - \cos x \cdot \sin \alpha)$$

$$= 5\sqrt{73} \left(\frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{\sqrt{73}} - \frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{8}{\sqrt{73}} \right)$$

$$= 9 - 32$$

$$= -23 \quad \dots\dots(\text{答})$$



$$(1) \text{ 真数条件より, } \begin{cases} y-1 > 0 \\ x-2 > 0 \\ x-3 > 0 \end{cases} \therefore \underline{x > 3, y > 1} \dots\dots ①$$

$$\log_2(y-1) = \log_2(x-2) + \log_2(x-3)$$

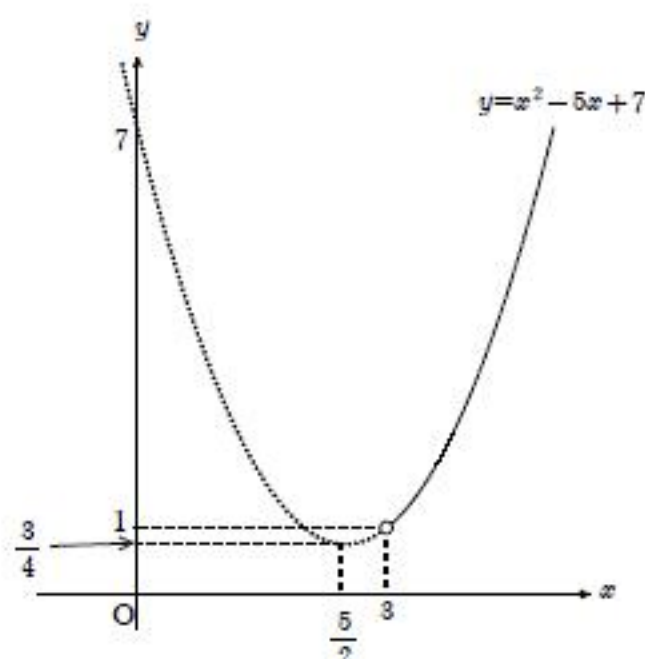
$$\iff \log_2(y-1) = \log_2(x-2)(x-3)$$

$$\iff y-1 = x^2 - 5x + 6$$

$$\therefore \text{ 曲線 } A: y = x^2 - 5x + 7$$

$$= \left(x - \frac{5}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$(x > 3, y > 1)$$



(2)

$$x^2 - 5x + 7 = \alpha x + \beta$$

$$\iff x^2 - (\alpha + 5)x + 7 - \beta = 0 \dots\dots ②$$

②が重解をもつから,

$$\text{判別式 } D = (\alpha + 5)^2 - 4(7 - \beta) = 0$$

$$\iff \alpha^2 + 10\alpha + 25 - 28 + 4\beta = 0$$

$$\iff \beta = \frac{1}{4}(-\alpha^2 - 10\alpha + 3)$$

このもとで, 重解 $x = \frac{\alpha + 5}{2}$ より,

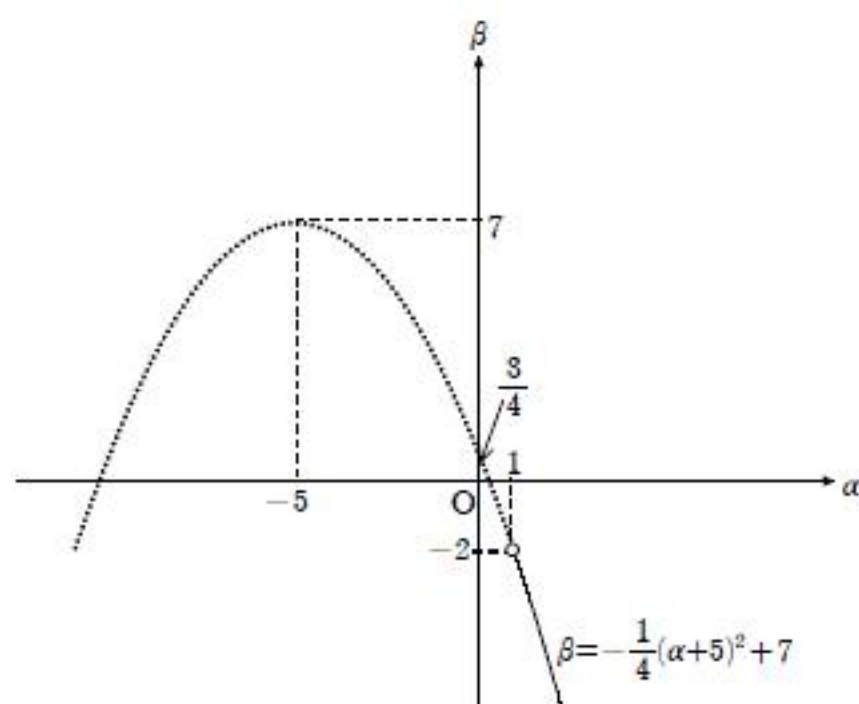
$$\frac{\alpha + 5}{2} > 3 \iff \underline{\alpha > 1}$$

$$\text{ここで, } \beta = -\frac{1}{4}(\alpha + 5)^2 + 7 \quad (\alpha > 1)$$

を描くと, 右図の通り.

以上より,

$$\begin{cases} \beta = -\frac{1}{4}(\alpha + 5)^2 + 7 \\ (\alpha > 1, \beta < -2) \end{cases} \dots\dots (\text{答})$$



(3)

$$x^2 - 5x + 7 = ax + b$$

$$\iff x^2 - (a + 5)x + 7 - b = 0 \dots\dots ③$$

③が, $x > 3$ で実解をもたなければよい.

ここで,

$$f(x) = x^2 - (a + 5)x + 7 - b$$

$$= \left(x - \frac{a + 5}{2}\right)^2 + \dots$$

$$D = (a + 5)^2 - 4(7 - b)$$

$$= (a + 5)^2 - 28 + 4b$$

$$f(3) = -3a - b + 1$$

(i) $D < 0$ のとき

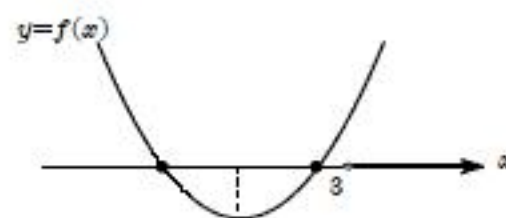
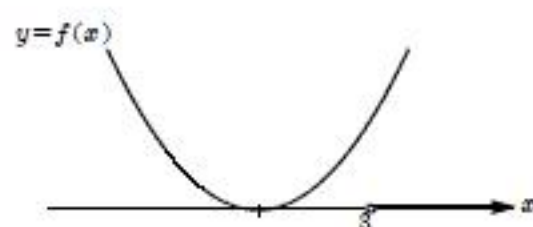
$$(a + 5)^2 - 28 + 4b < 0 \iff b < -\frac{1}{4}(a + 5)^2 + 7$$

(ii) $D = 0$ のとき

$$\begin{cases} b = -\frac{1}{4}(a + 5)^2 + 7 \\ \frac{a + 5}{2} \leq 3 \quad (a \leq 1) \end{cases}$$

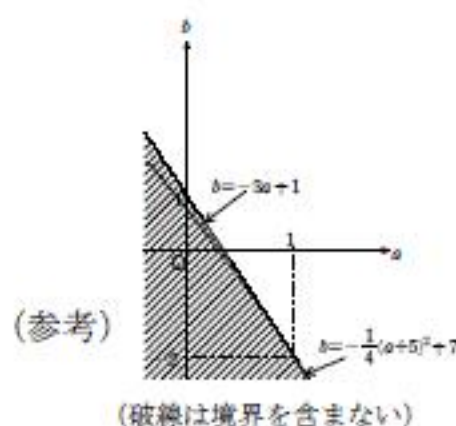
(iii) $D > 0$ のとき

$$\begin{cases} b > -\frac{1}{4}(a + 5)^2 + 7 \\ \frac{a + 5}{2} < 3 \\ -3a - b + 1 \geq 0 \end{cases} \iff \begin{cases} b > -\frac{1}{4}(a + 5)^2 + 7 \\ a < 1 \\ b \leq -3a + 1 \end{cases}$$



以上(i)~(iii)をまとめて,

$$\begin{cases} b \leq -3a + 1 & (a \leq 1) \\ b < -\frac{1}{4}(a + 5)^2 + 7 & (a > 1) \end{cases} \dots\dots (\text{答})$$



(参考)

(破線は境界を含まない)