

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & (x+y+z)^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2(xy+yz+zx) \\
 & \iff a^2 = a^2 - 2a + 14 + 2(xy+yz+zx) \qquad \therefore xy+yz+zx = a-7 \quad (\text{答})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{次に} \quad & x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz = (x+y+z)(x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - xy - yz - zx) \\
 & \iff a^3 - 3a^2 + 3a + 18 - 3xyz = a(a^2 - 2a + 14 - a + 7) \\
 & \iff 3xyz = -18a + 18 \qquad \therefore xyz = 6 - 6a \quad (\text{答})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & x, y, z \text{ を } 3 \text{ つの実数解にもつ } t \text{ の } 3 \text{ 次方程式は} \\
 & (t-x)(t-y)(t-z) = 0 \\
 & \iff t^3 - (x+y+z)t^2 + (xy+yz+zx)t - xyz = 0 \\
 & \iff t^3 - at^2 + (a-7)t + 6a - 6 = 0 \\
 & \iff (t+1-a)(t+2)(t-3) = 0 \qquad \therefore t = a-1, -2, 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(i) \quad a-1 = -2 \quad (a = -1) \text{ のとき} \quad (x, y, z) \text{ は } \underline{\underline{(-2, -2, 3)}} \quad (\text{順番は任意})$$

$$(ii) \quad a-1 = 3 \quad (a = 4) \text{ のとき} \quad (x, y, z) \text{ は } \underline{\underline{(-2, 3, 3)}} \quad (\text{順番は任意})$$

以上より, (x, y, z) は

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \underline{\underline{(-2, -2, 3)}} \quad (a = -1) \text{ のとき} \\ \underline{\underline{(-2, 3, 3)}} \quad (a = 4) \text{ のとき} \end{array} \right\} \quad (\text{答})$$

- (1) $y = |x^2 - xt| = |x(x-t)|$ と $y = |t - 2x|$ の $0 \leq t \leq 2$ での絶対値のはずれ方に注意して

$$\underbrace{\int_0^2 |x^2 - xt| dt}_{(A)} \quad \text{と} \quad \underbrace{\int_0^2 \frac{1}{2} |t - 2x| dt}_{(B)} \quad \text{に分けて考える.}$$

・(A) について...

$$(i) \quad x \leq 0 \text{ のとき} \quad \int_0^2 (t^2 - xt) dt = \left[\frac{t^3}{3} - \frac{x}{2} t^2 \right]_0^2 = -2x + \frac{8}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (ii) \quad 0 \leq x \leq 2 \text{ のとき} \quad & \int_0^x (xt - t^2) dt + \int_x^2 (t^2 - xt) dt \\ &= \left[\frac{x}{2} t^2 - \frac{t^3}{3} \right]_0^x + \left[\frac{t^3}{3} - \frac{x}{2} t^2 \right]_x^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{3} x^3 - 2x + \frac{8}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$(iii) \quad 2 \leq x \text{ のとき} \quad \int_0^2 (xt - t^2) dt = \left[\frac{x}{2} t^2 - \frac{t^3}{3} \right]_0^2 = 2x - \frac{8}{3}$$

・(B) について...

$$(i) \quad x \leq 0 \text{ のとき} \quad \int_0^2 \frac{1}{2} (t - 2x) dt = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{t^2}{2} - 2xt \right]_0^2 = -2x + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} (ii) \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ のとき} \quad & \int_0^{2x} \frac{1}{2} (2x - t) dt + \int_{2x}^2 \frac{1}{2} (t - 2x) dt \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[2xt - \frac{t^2}{2} \right]_0^{2x} + \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{t^2}{2} - 2xt \right]_{2x}^2 \\ &= 2x^2 - 2x + 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(iii) \quad 1 \leq x \text{ のとき} \quad \int_0^2 \frac{1}{2} (2x - t) dt = 2x - 1$$

以上 (A), (B) をまとめて

$$(A) = \begin{cases} -2x + \frac{8}{3} & (x \leq 0) \\ \frac{1}{3} x^3 - 2x + \frac{8}{3} & (0 \leq x \leq 2) \\ 2x - \frac{8}{3} & (2 \leq x) \end{cases} \quad (B) = \begin{cases} -2x + 1 & (x \leq 0) \\ 2x^2 - 2x + 1 & (0 \leq x \leq 1) \\ 2x - 1 & (1 \leq x) \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore f(x) = \begin{cases} -4x + \frac{11}{3} & (x \leq 0) \\ \frac{1}{3} x^3 + 2x^2 - 4x + \frac{11}{3} & (0 \leq x \leq 1) \\ \frac{1}{3} x^3 + \frac{5}{3} & (1 \leq x \leq 2) \\ 4x - \frac{11}{3} & (2 \leq x) \end{cases} \quad (\text{答})$$

- (2) $(0 \leq x \leq 1)$ において, $f(x) = x^2 + 4x - 4$

$f'(x) = 0$ の解は, $x = -2 + 2\sqrt{2}$

増減表を描くと下記の通り. ($x = 0, 1, 2$ で連続であることに注意)

x	...	0	...	$-2 + 2\sqrt{2}$	...	1	...	2	...
$f'(x)$	-	-		0	+	+		+	
$f(x)$	$\searrow$	$\searrow$		(最小)	$\nearrow$	$\nearrow$		$\nearrow$	

$\therefore x = -2 + 2\sqrt{2}$ で $f(x)$ は最小値をとる. (答)

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & \frac{2013}{1} = 2013 \quad \cdots \quad (\text{余り } 0) \\
 & \frac{2013}{2} = 1006 \quad \cdots \quad (\text{余り } 1) \\
 & \frac{2013}{3} = 671 \quad \cdots \quad (\text{余り } 0) \\
 & \frac{2013}{4} = 503 \quad \cdots \quad (\text{余り } 1) \\
 & \frac{2013}{5} = 402 \quad \cdots \quad (\text{余り } 3) \\
 & \frac{2013}{6} = 335 \quad \cdots \quad (\text{余り } 3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a_1 = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}, b_1 = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}, c_1 = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3} \quad (\text{答})$$

「0」 「1」 「3」

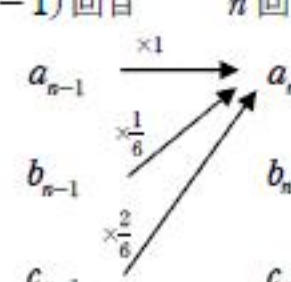
(2) $(n-1)$ 回目と n 回目の推移図を考える.

「0」を表示

「1」を表示

「3」を表示

($n-1$)回目 n 回目



$$\begin{cases} a_n = 1 \cdot a_{n-1} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot b_{n-1} + \frac{2}{6} \cdot c_{n-1} \\ b_n = 0 \cdot a_{n-1} + \frac{5}{6} \cdot b_{n-1} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot c_{n-1} \\ c_n = 0 \cdot a_{n-1} + 0 \cdot b_{n-1} + \frac{3}{6} \cdot c_{n-1} \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} a_n = a_{n-1} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot b_{n-1} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot c_{n-1} \quad \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ b_n = \frac{5}{6} \cdot b_{n-1} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot c_{n-1} \quad \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2} \\ c_n = \frac{1}{2} \cdot c_{n-1} \quad \cdots \cdots \textcircled{3} \end{cases}$$

(答)

(3) $a_1 = \frac{1}{3}, b_1 = \frac{1}{3}, c_1 = \frac{1}{3}$ より,

③から $c_n = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1}$

これを②へ代入して,

$$\begin{aligned}
 b_n &= \frac{5}{6} b_{n-1} + \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-2} \\
 \Leftrightarrow b_{n+1} &= \frac{5}{6} b_n + \frac{1}{9} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n \\
 \Leftrightarrow b_{n+1} + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n+1} &= \frac{5}{6} \left\{ b_n + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n \right\} \\
 \therefore b_n + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n &= \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1} \\
 \therefore b_n &= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1} - \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n
 \end{aligned}$$

これらを①へ代入して,

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_{n+1} - a_n &= \frac{1}{6} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1} - \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n \right\} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1} \\
 &= \frac{1}{12} \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1} + \frac{1}{12} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1} \\
 &= \frac{1}{12} \left\{ \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1} + \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1} \right\} \\
 (n \geq 2) \quad a_n &= \frac{1}{3} + \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} \frac{1}{12} \left\{ \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{k-1} + \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{k-1} \right\} \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{12} \left[\frac{1 - \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1}}{1 - \frac{5}{6}} + \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1}}{1 - \frac{1}{2}} \right] \\
 &= 1 - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1} - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1} \quad (n=1 \text{ もみたす})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a_n = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1} - \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1}, b_n = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{5}{6} \right)^{n-1} - \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n, c_n = \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{n-1} \quad (n=1, 2, 3 \cdots) \quad (\text{答})$$